

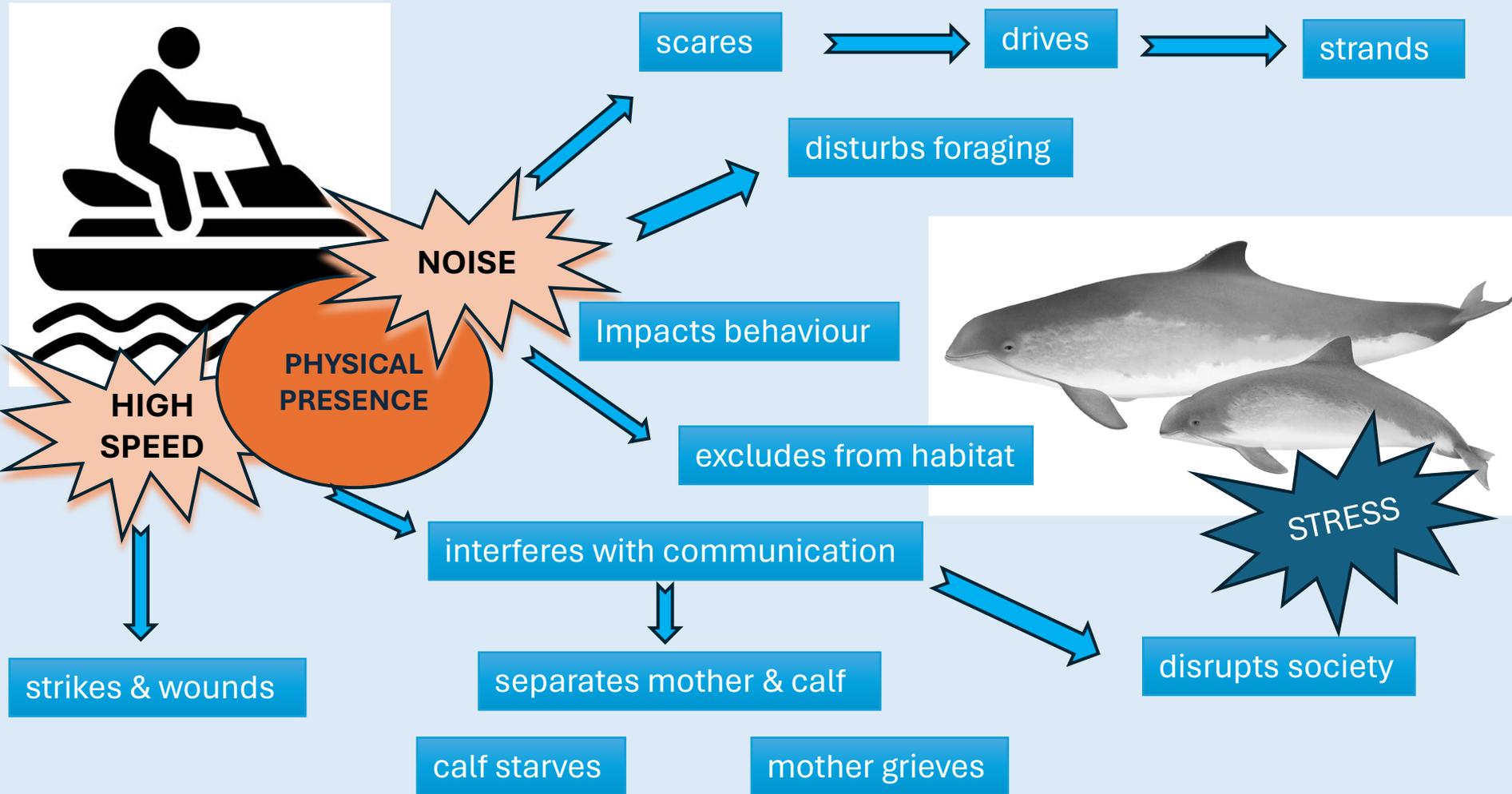
The animal welfare implications of recreational boating

Laetitia Nunny & Mark Simmonds

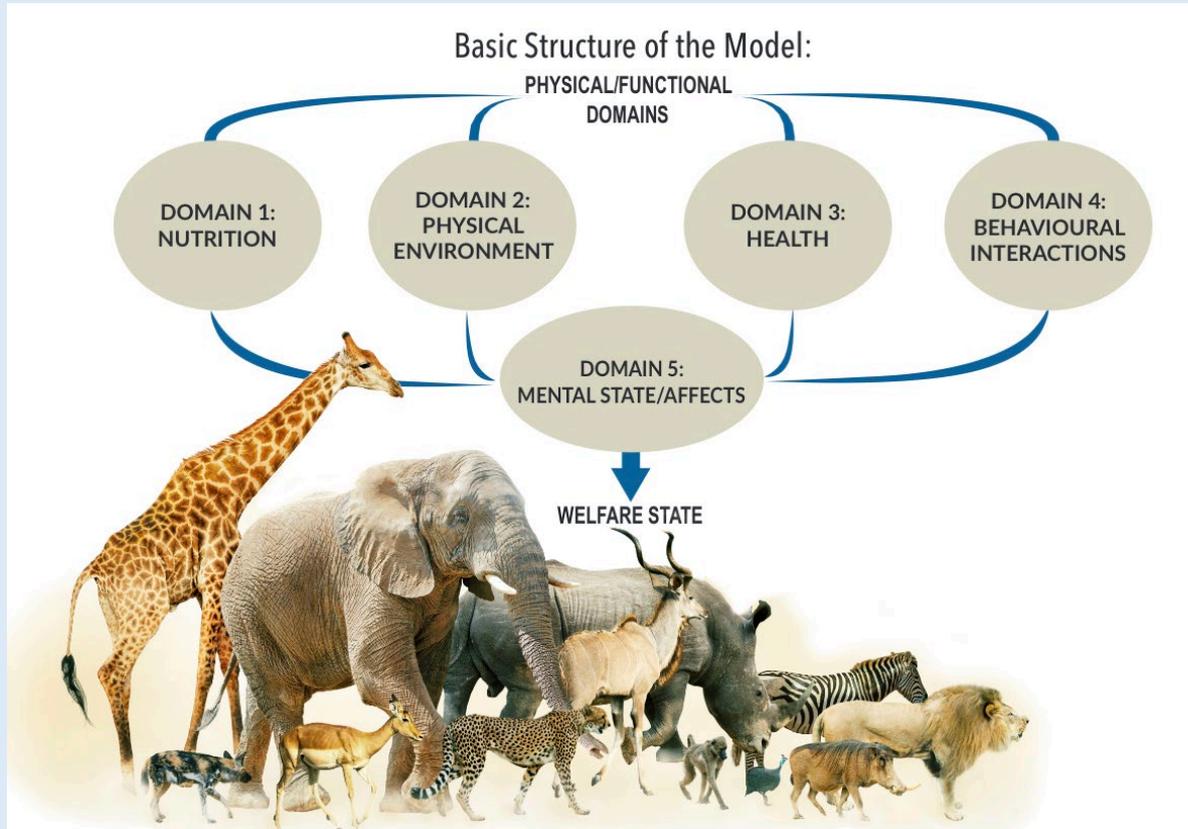


What is animal welfare?

- Animal welfare is a state that is subjectively experienced by an animal; it is a state within the animal
- An animal's welfare status at any one time may vary on a continuum from very bad to very good



The Five Domains Model



Mellor DJ et al. (2020) The 2020 Five Domains Model: Including Human-Animal Interactions in Assessments of Animal Welfare. *Animals* 10(10): 1870

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Anthropogenic Threats to Wild Cetacean Welfare and a Tool to Inform Policy in This Area



Christine Nicol^{1*}



Lars Bejder^{2,3,4}



Laura Green⁵



Craig Johnson⁶



Linda Keeling⁷



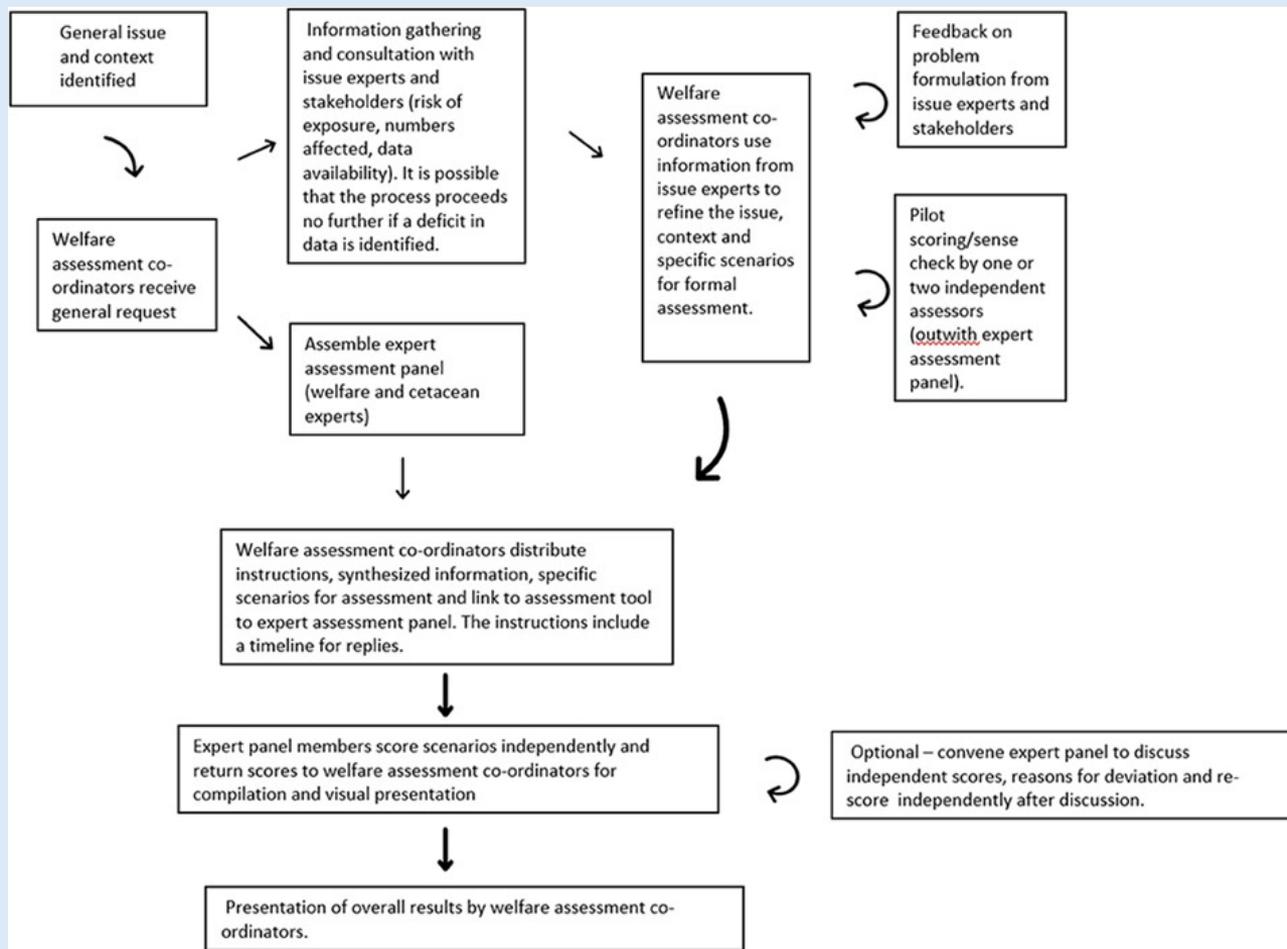
Dawn Noren⁸



Julie Van der Hoop⁹



Mark Simmonds





THANK YOU FOR LISTENING!



LNUNNY@OCEANCARE.ORG



MSIMMONDS@OCEANCARE.ORG

